

Junior Migration Webinar

Published on April 26, 2021 – Updated on April 26, 2021

Date

Le 03 May 2021 De 17:30 à 18:20

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Global food prices, local weather
and migration in Sub-Saharan
Africa

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ABSTRACT

In this paper, we study the effect of exogenous global crop price changes on migration from agricultural and non-agricultural households in Sub-Saharan Africa. We show that, similar to the effect of positive local weather shocks, the effect of a locally-relevant global crop price increase on household out-migration depends on the initial household wealth. Higher international producer prices relax the budget constraint of poor agricultural households and facilitate migration. The order of magnitude of a standardized price effect is approx. one third of the standardized effect of a local weather shock. Unlike positive weather shocks, which mostly facilitate internal rural-urban migration, positive income shocks through rising producer prices only increase migration to neighboring African countries, likely due to the simultaneous decrease in real income in nearby urban areas. Finally, we show that while higher producer prices induce conflict, conflict does not play a role for the household decision to send a member as a labor migrant.

[Read the paper \(CEPA DP No.26\)\(https://publishup.uni-potsdam.de/opus4-ubp/frontdoor/deliver/index/docId/49494/file/cepa26.pdf\)](https://publishup.uni-potsdam.de/opus4-ubp/frontdoor/deliver/index/docId/49494/file/cepa26.pdf)

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